EDITORIAL

What Do We Know, How Do We Know It, and How Can We Best Apply It?
David A. August, MD

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Is Positive Fluid Balance a Problem?
Bruce Bistrian, MD, PhD

Nutrition Needs Should Be Modified to Consider Nutrition Status and Acuity of Illness: Lessons From the INTACT Trial
Khursheed N. Jeejeebhoy, MD, FRCPC, PhD

Response to Drs Jeejeebhoy and Bistrian
Carol Braunschweig, PhD, RD; Sandra Gomez Perez, MS, RD; Sally Freels, PhD; Giamila Fantuzzi, PhD; Sarah J. Peterson, MS, RD; Omar Lateef, DO; David Gurka, MD, PhD; and Patricia Sheean, PhD, RD

Consequences of the REDOXS and METAPLUS Trials: The End of an Era of Glutamine and Antioxidant Supplementation for Critically Ill Patients?
Mechteld A. R. Vermeulen, MD; Saskia J. H. Brinkmann, MD; Peter Stehle, PhD; and Paul A. M. van Leeuwen, MD, PhD

Authors’ Response to Vermeulen et al
Arthur R. H. van Zanten, MD, PhD; Zandrie Hofman, MD; and Daren K. Heyland, MD, MSc, FRCPC

ORIGINAL COMMUNICATION

Glucagon-Like Peptide 2 Improves Cholestasis in Parenteral Nutrition–Associated Liver Disease
David W. Lim, MD, CM; Paul W. Wales, MD, MSc; Jessica K. Josephson, MSc; Patrick N. Nation, DVM, PhD; Pamela R. Wizzard, BSc; Consolato M. Sergi, MD, PhD; Catherine J. Field, PhD; David L. Sigalet, MD, PhD; and Justine M. Turner, MD, PhD

2015 HARRY M. VARS AWARD

Glucagon-Like Peptide-2 Alters Bile Acid Metabolism in Parenteral Nutrition–Associated Liver Disease
David W. Lim, MD, CM; Paul W. Wales, MD, MSc, FRCSC, FACS; Si Mi, MSc; Jason Y. K. Yap, MD; Jonathan M. Curtis, PhD; Diana R. Mager, PhD; Vera C. Mazurak, PhD; Pamela R. Wizzard, BSc; David L. Sigalet, MD, PhD, FRCSC, FACS; and Justine M. Turner MD, PhD

2015 PROMISING INVESTIGATOR AWARD

Adequate Nutrition May get You Home: Effect of Caloric/Protein Deficits on the Discharge Destination of Critically Ill Surgical Patients
D. Dante Yeh, MD; Eva Fuentes, MD; Sadeq A. Quraishi, MD, MHA, MMSch; Catrina Cropano, MSc; Haytham Kaafarani, MD, MPH; Jarone Lee, MD, MPH; David R. King, MD; Marc DeMoya, MD; Peter Fagenholz, MD; Kathryn Butler, MD; Yuchiao Chang, PhD; and George Velmahos, MD, PhD

2015 PREMIER RESEARCH PAPERS

Clinical Outcomes Related to Protein Delivery in a Critically Ill Population: A Multicenter, Multinational Observation Study
Michele Nicolo, MS, RD, CNSC; Daren K. Heyland, MD, MSc, FRCPC; Jesse Chittams, MS; Therese Sammarco, BA; and Charlene Compher, PhD, RD, CNSC, LDN, FADA, FASPEN
Nutrition Modulation of Cardiotoxicity and Anticancer Efficacy Related to Doxorubicin Chemotherapy by Glutamine and ω-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids
Hongyu Xue, MD, PhD; Wenhua Ren, PhD; Melanie Denkinger, PhD; Ewald Schlotzer, PhD; and Paul E. Wischmeyer, MD

Oleanolic Acid Improves Gut Atrophy Induced by Parenteral Nutrition
Ajay Kumar Jain, MD; Joy X. Wen, MD; Keith S. Blumenkamp, BA, BS; Sumit Arora, BS; Timothy A. Blaufuss, MD; Jonathan Rodrigues, MD; John P. Long, DVM; Brent A. Neuschwander-Tetri, MD; and Jeffery H. Teckman, MD

2015 RHOADS LECTURE
Strategies for High-Quality Nutrition Therapy in Brazil
Dan L. Waitzberg, MD, PhD; and Maria Isabel Correia, MD, PhD

REVIEW
Efficacy of Glutamine-Enriched Nutrition Support for Patients With Severe Acute Pancreatitis: A Meta-Analysis
Li Yong, MM; Qi-Ping Lu, MD; Sheng-Hui Liu, MM; and Hu Fan, MM

SPECIAL REPORT
Current Status of Nutrition Training in Graduate Medical Education From a Survey of Residency Program Directors: A Formal Nutrition Education Course Is Necessary
Brian J. Daley, MD; Jill Cherry-Bukowiec, MD; Charles W. Van Way III, MD; Bryan Collier, DO; Leah Gramlich, MD; M. Molly McMahon, MD; and Stephen A. McClave, MD; A.S.P.E.N. Task Force on Postgraduate Medical Education

ORIGINAL COMMUNICATION
Nurses’ Perceptions Regarding the Prevalence, Detection, and Causes of Malnutrition in Canadian Hospitals: Results of a Canadian Malnutrition Task Force Survey
Donald R. Duerksen, MD; Heather H. Keller, PhD; Elisabeth Vesnaver; Manon Laporte, RD, MSc; Khursheed Jeejeebhoy, MBBS, PhD; Hélène Payette, PhD; Leah Gramlich, MD; Paule Bernier, RD; and Johane P. Allard, MD

BRIEF COMMUNICATION
Evaluating Evidence-Based Nutrition Support Practice Among Healthcare Professionals With and Without the Certified Nutrition Support Clinician Credential
Rebecca Brody, PhD, RD, LD, CNSC; Mary Hisa, PhD, RD, CNSC; Andrea Fleisch Marcus, PhD, MPH; Lillian Harvey-Banchik, MD, FACS, CNSC; and Laura E. Matarrese, PhD, RDN, LDN, CNSC, FADA, FASPEN, FAND

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